

# **ILLFRAMES Babel Machine Codebook**

**The ILLFRAMES Babel Machine Project uses the ILLFRAMES policy frames codebook to identify illiberal policy frames in texts. The codes are mutually exclusive and unequivocal. The codebook currently covers the policy domains of migration, COVID-19, war and climate.**

## **Migration**

**901. Culture Under Attack**

**902. Economic Burden**

**903. Illegals and Fraudsters**

**904. Extradition Necessity**

**905. Nation State Should Decide**

**906. Administrative Burden**

**907. General System Failure**

**908. Security Threat**

**909. Criminals**

**910. Welfare State Overload**

**999. None of Them**

## **COVID-19**

**310. Skepticism**

**311. Great Reset and Elite Control**

**312. Undermining the Economy**

**313. Medical Choice**

**314. Media Fabrication**

**315. Threatening Way of Life**

**399. None of Them**

## **War**

**1601. NATO/Western Military Intervention and Geopolitical Meddling**

**1602. Economic Impact and Resource Exploitation**

**1603. Illegitimate and Corrupt Ukrainian Leadership**

**1604. Ukraine/Nazi Allegations and Fascism**

**1605. Russian Defense and Ukrainian Threat**

**1606. Negative Refugee Narratives**

**1607. Historical Grievances and Western Betrayal**

**1608. Western Propaganda and False Narratives**

**1699. None of them**

## **Climate**

**710. Threatening economic growth**

**720. Threatening national sovereignty**

**721. Climate conspiracy**

**722. Scientific scepticism and denial**

**723. Climate movement bashing**

**724. Other polluters as the real problem**

**730. Threatening energy security**

**740. Threatening way of life**

**799. None of them**